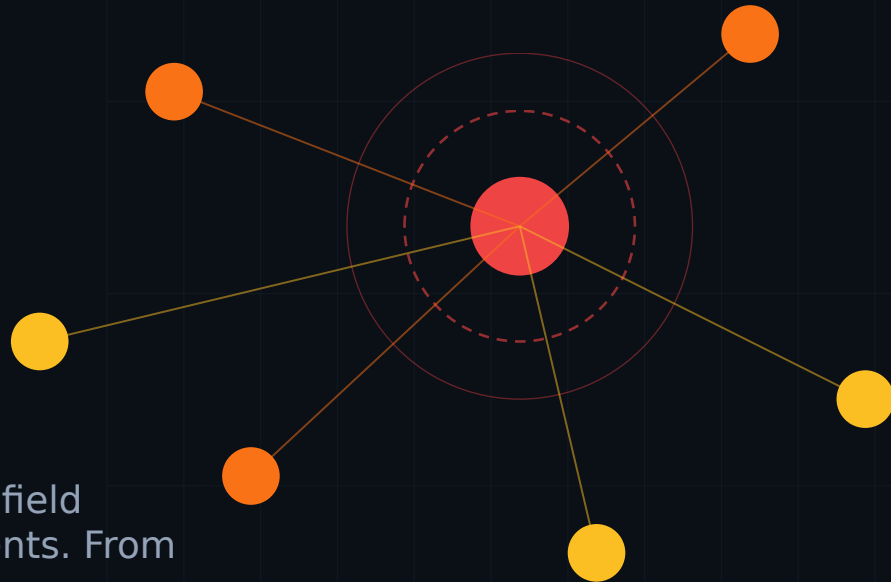


# Epidemic Intelligence Infrastructure

AI-powered operational intelligence and field coordination for low-resource environments. From single community-health-worker report to coordinated continental response — in days, not weeks.



## 01 · THE PROBLEM

# Africa's epidemic response gap, in three numbers.

## 14–21d

Median lag from index case to outbreak alert in low-resource settings (synthesis of WHO IDSR + post-event reviews).

## < 72h

Detection target needed to contain a Filovirus or Mpox outbreak before exponential phase (WHO operational guidance).

## 3.5x

Growth in zoonotic spillover events since 2000, driven by climate, urbanization, migration (peer-reviewed estimates).

*The infrastructure to close this gap doesn't exist yet. Existing tools are paper-based, web-only, or hospital-centric — none turn field reports into a forecast of where the outbreak is heading or coordinate the response across borders. None are AI-augmented, offline-first, and built for community health workers operating across borders.*

## 02 · THE PLATFORM

# Four operational layers. Built mobile-first, AI-augmented, offline-resilient.

**FIELD LAYER****Offline-first reporting**

Android app for community health workers. Suspected case form, symptoms checklist, exposure history, GPS, photo + voice notes. Stores locally, syncs when connectivity returns. Multilingual (EN/FR/SW).

**INTELLIGENCE LAYER****AI risk + cluster engine**

Risk scoring with full explainability. Cluster detection from contact graph density. Super-spreader identification. Cross-border movement inference. Counterfactual modeling for intervention impact.

**OPERATIONS LAYER****Mission-control dashboard**

Live geospatial outbreak view. Contact transmission network. Resource stress modeling (PPE, beds, clinics). Cross-border activity tracking. Timeline replay for retrospective analysis.

**COORDINATION LAYER****Multi-stakeholder workflow**

AI operational recommendations with approval workflow. Cross-border bilateral coordination. WHO/Africa CDC notification pathways. Donor visibility dashboards. Audit trail for IHR (2005) reporting.

## 03 · DISEASE MITIGATION

# Six intervention points across the outbreak

**SPILOVER  
DETECTION****AI risk score in  
<3s**

Symptoms, exposure history, and outbreak proximity combined into CRITICAL-to-LOW score at CHW submit. No connectivity required.

**COMMUNITY SPREAD****Contact graph  
clustering**

Household, funeral, and market exposure events mapped in real-time. Cluster density scoring flags escalation risk before hospital presentation.

**CROSS-BORDER  
MOVEMENT****IHR alert in <1h**

Cell-tower colocation and cargo manifest cross-referencing detects border crossings. IHR (2005) bilateral notification triggers automatically.

**CLUSTER  
AMPLIFICATION****Super-spreader  
detection**

Concentration index  $\geq 0.30$  flags high-density nodes. Retrospective interview and market closure assessment triggered in under 1 hour.

**RESOURCE  
SATURATION****7-day supply  
forecast**

PPE, isolation beds, and clinic capacity stress-modeled 7 days ahead. ETU utilization alerts route to nearest available response infrastructure.

**COORDINATED  
RESPONSE****Ring vax + IPC  
deploy**

Ranked interventions proposed with counterfactual impact modeling. Human approval gate ensures AI augments — never replaces — the operator.

DISEASE MODES: EBOLA · MARBURG · CHOLERA · MPOX · LASSA FEVER

DAY 1

APR 16

DETECTION

## A community health worker spots an index case.

- CHW in Kasenyi (DRC, Albertine corridor) submits a suspected case: fever 39.4°C, hemorrhagic symptoms, recent funeral attendance.
- Report is captured offline on Android, geo-tagged, time-stamped, and queued to sync.
- VitaAlert's AI risk engine scores the case CRITICAL within seconds — before the report reaches the cloud.
- Alert routed to district supervisor, MoH emergency line, and WHO HCID pathway via IHR (2005).

### AI EXPLAINABILITY

Risk score driven by 3 signals: hemorrhagic presentation (+44), funeral within incubation window (+31), proximity to historical Ebola corridor (+16).



Time from CHW submit to CRITICAL risk score and HCID-pathway alert.  
No connectivity required.

DAY 5

APR 20

CROSS-BORDER

## The outbreak crosses an international border.

- A trader (Case 0022) who visited Mbeni market crosses the Mt. Speke corridor into Uganda 96 hours before symptom onset.
- VitaAlert cross-references cell-tower colocation + cargo manifests against the outbreak contact graph.
- A secondary case appears in a Bunia guesthouse 48h later. Bilateral coordination opens.
- IHR (2005) cross-border notification is triggered automatically. UGA MoH, Africa CDC, and WHO AFRO are notified within the hour.

### AI EXPLAINABILITY

*Cell-tower colocation + manifested cargo records place subject at Mbeni market 96h before symptom onset, then at Speke checkpoint 72h prior. Triggers automatic IHR notification.*

# 96h

Lead time on cross-border detection — before the index trucker even developed symptoms.

DAY 7

APR 22

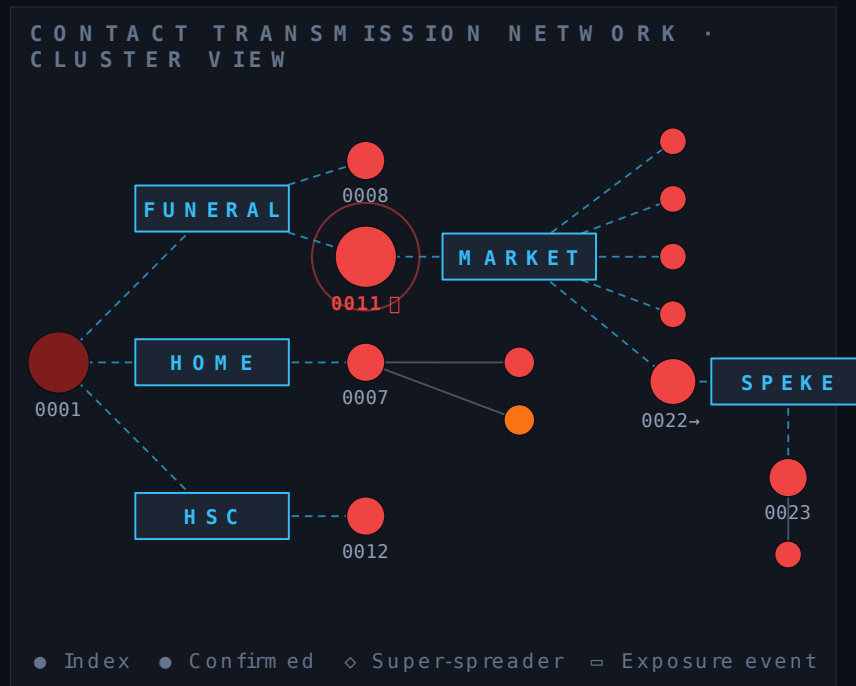
SUPER-SPREADER DETECTION

# One click reveals weeks of manual contact tracing.

- AI flags Case 0011 — a Mbeni market vendor — as a super-spreader: 11 downstream exposures over a 96-hour symptomatic-but-ambulatory window.
- Contact graph is rendered instantly from CHW reports, exposure events, and cross-checked with cell-tower colocation data.

**AI EXPLAINABILITY**

11 of 23 secondary cases trace within one hop of subject. Concentration index 0.48 (> 0.30 threshold). Triggers retrospective interview + market closure assessment within 1h of detection.



DAY 10 APR 25

OPERATIONAL DECISION SUPPORT

# VitaAlert proposes. Human operators decide.

- At Day 10, with 64 active cases across 5 districts, VitaAlert’s counterfactual engine proposes ranked actions — each with rationale, ETA, and human approval gate.
- AI augments, never replaces, the operator. Every recommendation cites the data, the model confidence, and the projected impact.

68%

Reduction in projected Day-14 case load when AI-recommended ring vaccination + corridor IPC is approved (95% CI 54–79%).

**C R I T**

APPROVED · 12H

### Activate Goma-N Forward Operating Base

64 cases · 5 districts · ETU at 91%. Goma-N optimal node (road + airstrip + power + 4G).

**C R I T**

EXECUTED

### Expand Bunia ring vaccination · +1,000 doses

Bunia at 14 cases, UGA Tier 1 alert. Ring extension closes cross-border transmission window.

**H I G H**

APPROVED · 72H

### Deploy +18 isolation beds · Mbeni ETU expansion

Current utilization 91%. Projected demand 110+ beds by Day 14 without expansion.

**M E D**

ACTIVE

### Sustain Speke + Lake Albert corridor watch

0 new corridor cases in 96h, but max incubation extends 21d post-last exposure.

DAY 14 APR 29

## CONTAINMENT

# From one CHW phone report to coordinated response in 14 days.

- Reff falls below 1 and stays there for 72 hours. The outbreak enters decay phase.
- 86% of cases are under monitored isolation. Ring vaccination has reached 1,840 doses across DRC and UGA.
- AI-led after-action review begins immediately. Lessons feed back into the predictive risk surface for Q3.
- Outbreak metadata, contact graph, resource burn, and decision log are exportable for IHR (2005) reporting.

## AI EXPLAINABILITY

*Decline driven by ring vaccination (412 → 1,840 doses), Mbeni ETU expansion, market closure (Day 8), and CHW-led safe-burial protocols. 86% of cases under monitored isolation.*

0.84

Day-14 effective reproduction number, sustained below 1 for 72h. Outbreak in containment phase.

## 09 · FIELD RESPONSE NETWORK

# VitaAlert connects to the infrastructure that already exists on the ground.

## MSF – MÉDECINS SANS FRONTIÈRES

**3 Active ETUs · Ebola · Marburg · Lassa**

Beni (DRC), Kenema (SL), Conakry (GN) · ~50–70 beds/ETU ·  
Coordination: emergencies@msf.org · +32 2 474 74 74

● ACTIVE 2026

## WHO / AFRICA CDC – GOARN NETWORK

**47 Countries · All HCID Pathogens**

WHO GOARN + Africa CDC RCHCS (5 regional hubs). IHR focal  
point coordination. · afro-ih@who.int · GOARN Ops: +41 22 791  
2111  
● ACTIVE 2026

## IFRC / RED CROSS – AFRICA ZONE

**Community Surveillance + ETU Support**

National Societies active in DRC, Guinea, Sierra Leone, Nigeria.  
Cholera, Ebola, Mpox response. · disaster.info@ifrc.org · Geneva  
EOC  
● ACTIVE 2026

## US CDC / AFRICA FELTP NETWORK

**25+ Countries · Field Epidemiology**

Field Epidemiology Training Programs in 25+ African nations.  
Rapid response + capacity building. · CDC EOC (24/7): +1 770  
488 7100  
● ACTIVE 2026

## NIGERIA CDC – NPHCOC LAGOS

**Lassa · Mpox · Cholera · 36-State Network**

National Public Health Emergency Ops Center. Lassa Fever  
primary mandate. 36-state real-time surveillance network. ·  
info@ncdc.gov.ng · +234 800 9999 807  
● ACTIVE 2026

## DRC MOH – INRB / NORTH KIVU ETU

**14 Ebola Outbreaks · Mpox Clade I · Cholera**

Institut National de Recherche Biomédicale. National reference  
lab + North Kivu ETU network. 2026 Clade I surveillance  
ongoing. · sante.gouv.cd  
● ACTIVE 2026

**47 COUNTRIES · 200+ FIELD UNITS · 6 COORDINATION PATHWAYS · ALL CONNECTABLE VIA VITAALERT API**

10 · OUTBREAK HISTORY

# The intelligence was always there. The infrastructure to act on it wasn't.

<p><b>EBOLA · W. AFRICA 2014-16</b></p> <p><b>28,616</b> 11,310 deaths · CFR 40%</p> <p>3+ months to international alert. Community transmission vs. border detection for weeks.</p>	<p><b>EBOLA · DRC 10TH 2018-20</b></p> <p><b>3,481</b> 2,299 deaths · CFR 66%</p> <p>7-14 day district detection gap. Cross-border spread into Uganda detected late.</p>	<p><b>MPOX CLADE I · DRC 2023-25</b></p> <p><b>14,000+</b> 500+ deaths · CFR 3.5%</p> <p>Community detection gap weeks in rural zones. CHW network absent in CHW zones rural gap</p>	<p><b>LASSA FEVER · NIGERIA 2019</b></p> <p><b>839</b> 171 deaths · CFR 20%</p> <p>Hospital-centric detection. Community lag 14+ days. All 36 states affected</p>	<p><b>CHOLERA · DRC 2023</b></p> <p><b>17,000+</b> 450+ deaths · CFR 2.6%</p> <p>Cross-border spread via Lake Kivu corridor. Cross-referencing delayed response tracking</p>
--	--	--	---	--

**14-21d**  
Median outbreak detection lag in low-resource settings without AI operational-intelligence infrastructure

**\$4.3B**  
Estimated cost of West Africa Ebola response 2014-16. Moving faster than the outbreak is not humanitarian only – it is economically irreversible.

## 11 · WHY NOW

# Three forces converge. The window to build this infrastructure is open.

## ACCELERATING SPILLOVER

### Spillover is no longer rare.

Zoonotic spillover events have more than doubled since 2000. Climate, urbanization, and ungoverned spaces are widening the human-wildlife interface across sub-Saharan Africa.

## INSTITUTIONAL MANDATE

### WHO + Africa CDC align.

WHO's IHR (2005) review prioritises sub-72h detection. Africa CDC's 2063 vision is built on continental surveillance interoperability — VitaAlert is purpose-built for that operating model.

## OPERATIONAL FIT

### The response architecture exists.

The 2026 Africa CDC-WHO continental response plan, national incident-management structures, and IHR (2005) mechanisms are active now. VitaAlert plugs into them as the last-mile field-intelligence and coordination layer — it does not replace them.

## INTEROPERABLE WITH

DHIS 2

Go.Data

IHR (2005)

WHO GOARN

AFRICA CDC

NATIONAL IMS

## 12 · THE PARTNERSHIP

# Pilot deployment in the DRC–Uganda Albertine corridor.

## GEOGRAPHY

### DRC · Uganda Albertine corridor

Real Ebola/Marburg recurrence zone. Active WHO/Africa CDC operational footprint. High-impact, demonstrable epidemiology. Cross-border by design.

## PARTNERS

### MoH + WHO + Africa CDC + NGOs

DRC + UGA Ministries of Health. WHO AFRO. Africa CDC. NGO field partners (MSF, IRC, Red Cross). Academic eval partner (TBD).

## TIMELINE

### 18-month phased deployment

M0–3: ministry alignment + CHW network mapping. M3–9: district pilot, AI tuning, operator training. M9–18: corridor scale-up, evaluation, AAR.

## WHAT WE ASK OF PARTNERS

### Co-design + one pilot health zone

A ministry or NGO sponsor, access to one accessible health zone, alignment with your incident-management structure and data-governance rules, and a named counterpart. VitaAlert supplies the platform, training and

*Built for the next outbreak – wherever and whenever it begins.*